



National Day Nurseries Association

★Brighter thinking
for early years

Factsheet

A young girl with her hair in two small braids, wearing a purple and pink striped shirt, stands in a field with her arms raised high, looking up with a joyful expression. The background is a soft-focus green field.

Getting Ready for School: Building Confidence

Parent Guidance

Getting Ready for School: Building Confidence

Confidence comes from feelings of well-being and acceptance. It includes self-esteem and a belief in your own ability and skills. This factsheet has been developed to support parents that have children starting school in September, with strategies to build their children's confidence and self-esteem.

Starting school is an exciting milestone in every child's life, however it can present challenges and worries for both parents and children. A child who is rooted from an early age in a strong foundation of confidence and healthy self-esteem will be equipped to face new challenges and experiences. This factsheet offers some ideas, tips and solutions to support you in building children's confidence and minimising some of the worries when your child starts school.

How will these activities support my child?

Building children's emotional well-being, their confidence and self-esteem, will support them to be ready for the transition into school. Confidence and self-esteem go hand in hand. When a child believes they are good at one thing, their self-confidence will grow and this will cascade into other areas of their life. This will act as a passport to a positive outlook. Children will feel more secure, at ease and able to face life's challenges. They will feel more able to interact with other children, to join in and enjoy the routines of the school day.

Taking time to focus on building these attributes will support your child's learning journey through school and beyond. The following ideas will help your child to develop their confidence.

Activities and experiences to support children's confidence

Giving praise and encouragement

Try and say words of encouragement that are specific and relate to the positive characteristics or behaviours that children are displaying. For example, if a child shows good organisational skills by putting their toys away without being asked, give them specific praise so that they understand what it is that they have done. Thank them for tidying away by themselves. Focus on things that your child can control in their own behaviour. For example, if a child has been honest about breaking something, talk together about how you can make it right, but let them know that you are proud of them for telling you what happened.

Building Children's Confidence
V0.1 – 28th May 2020

Becoming resilient

Children need to develop resilience despite failures so that they can bounce back after difficulties. Encourage children to understand that setbacks are a normal part of life and can be overcome. Be a positive motivator for your child. Encourage them to keep on trying and remind them of a time when they have persisted to overcome a challenge. For example, this may relate to how they learnt to put their coat on. Remind them how their perseverance resulted in their current success and how they can now do this easily and confidently. If your child is struggling with a new skill, break it down into small steps so that they can experience success in a small part of the task until they do it independently.

Nurturing interests and taking healthy risks

Nurture your child's interests in activities such as painting, drawing, reading, physical activities, sports, singing, baking, being outdoors or anything else that they enjoy. Cultivate these interests and encourage them to learn and deepen their knowledge and skills further. This could be by looking at books together, joining a club, attending weekly activity groups or going on trips with family to areas of interest. Your child will develop strong confidence as they are able to take part in activities and talk about their new learning in something that they are interested in.

Taking age appropriate risks with an adult can build children's confidence. In tough situations making choices and taking responsibility for those choices helps children make sense of the world. Teach children about safety and about stepping away from things if they feel unsafe or something feels too risky. Be mindful of risks that may harm versus risks that can be teaching moments. Foster children's curiosity by trying new things and encourage them to make age appropriate choices. This will help them feel more confident.

Fostering independence

Allow children to do things for themselves such as making a sandwich, pouring their own drinks or setting the table for dinner. It may be messy and take more time, but developing independence in these small tasks can be greatly rewarding for a child's confidence. Patience is key to helping your child build their self-esteem and grow in confidence. Try and only provide help when they ask for it rather than taking over the activity. Activities that can help prepare children for school include helping them to dress and undress themselves and to put on their own shoes and coats. Allow children to feed themselves using utensils and to go to the toilet and wash their hands independently.

Love and positive actions

One of the most important ways to build children's confidence and self-esteem is by giving them your time, showing unconditional love and giving them an abundance of hugs and smiles. This provides children with a sense of security, safety and support. Make a point of telling them that your love is always there no matter what happens and that you are proud of them.

"You can't give a child too much love and if you love somebody, you can't be with them enough. There's no such thing."

John Lennon (Keepinspiring.me/john-lennon-quotes, accessed on 21 May 2020)

Supporting personal, social and emotional development: confidence and self-awareness

One of the early learning goals for children to develop once they have started school is around being confident to try new activities, be able to speak in a familiar group and talk about their ideas.

The following tips may help prepare children with this:

- Recognise and enjoy children's success with them and support them to feel good about their own successes (without giving a reward)
- Make lots of time to listen to children as they talk about what they are doing and their experiences with friends and family
- Make a book of their favourite things – you could ask children to draw or take photographs of their favourite things. Talk with them and help them to describe their individual preferences and opinions
- Talk to children about the choices they have made and value their ideas and ways of doing things including times when they solve problems and meet challenges
- Give children the language of emotions to enable them to communicate what they are feeling. Talk to them about how characters in books might be feeling or give them words to describe how they might be feeling. For example, if their tower keeps falling down and they are getting upset, acknowledge their feelings by saying "I understand you're feeling frustrated"
- Look out for opportunities where children can take turns and share with family and friends, so they can begin to show sensitivity to the needs of others.

Further support

- BBC Bitesize videos and games <https://www.bbc.co.uk/bitesize/collections/starting-primary-school/1>
- Cbeebies for a selection of stories and games <https://www.bbc.co.uk/cbeebies/stories>
- Hungry Little Minds <https://hungrylittleminds.campaign.gov.uk/>



National Day Nurseries Association

★Brighter thinking
for early years

Factsheet

Our factsheets are written by early years experts for the early years workforce. Most NDNA factsheets are free to our members.

NDNA is the national charity and membership association representing children's nurseries across the UK. We are a charity that believes in quality and sustainability, so we put our members' businesses at the very heart of ours.

We are the voice of the 21,000-strong nursery sector, an integral part of the lives of more than a million young children and their families. We provide information, training and advice to support nurseries and the 250,000 people who work in them to deliver world-class early learning and childcare.

See the full range of NDNA factsheets at www.ndna.org.uk/factsheets

The information provided in this factsheet is for use by early years practitioners only. It has been written by early years experts but is not intended to be, and should not be relied upon, as a substitute for professional advice. NDNA has endeavoured to ensure the accuracy of the information presented in this factsheet. NDNA assumes no legal liability or responsibility for your interpretation or use of the information contained within it.

National Day Nurseries Association

National Early Years Enterprise Centre, Longbow Close, Huddersfield HD2 1GQ
tel: 01484 407070 fax: 01484 407060 info@ndna.org.uk www.ndna.org.uk